



# **HAI Compendium Guidance and resources**



**24 April 2025**

## About the HAI Compendium

The HAI Compendium provides links to current national policy and guidance on healthcare associated infection (HAI), antimicrobial prescribing and resistance, decontamination, built environment and other related topics from relevant stakeholders and organisations. It is updated by ARHAI in response to policy and guidance updates, review or removal.

The Compendium includes links to the [National Infection Prevention and Control Manual \(NIPCM\)](#) and [Care Home Infection Prevention and Control Manual \(CH IPCM\)](#) which are best practice guides for all health and care settings and includes:

- standard infection control precautions (SICPs)
- transmission based precautions (TBPs)
- HAI incidents, outbreaks and data exceedance
- infection control in the built environment and decontamination
- supporting materials such as literature reviews, tools and posters
- A-Z of pathogens containing guidance and information including transmission routes, description and infectivity

Access to [NHS Education Scotland](#) training course information can be found within the Compendium.

### **Disclaimer:**

No responsibility will be taken for any omissions or the content of the Compendium.

Any questions regarding any of the guidance documents should be directed to the appropriate organisation.

## Key to abbreviations used

Abbreviation	Organisation
ACDP	Advisory Committee on Dangerous Pathogens
ARHAI	Antimicrobial Resistance and Healthcare Associated Infection Scotland
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
DH/DHSC	Department of Health and Social Care
HFS	Health Facilities Scotland
HIS	Healthcare Improvement Scotland
HPA	Health Protection Agency
HPS	Health Protection Scotland
NES	NHS Education for Scotland
NHSSA	NHSScotland Assure
NHSE	NHS England
NHSI	NHS Improvement
NICE	National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence
PHE	Public Health England
PHS	Public Health Scotland
SAPG	Scottish Antimicrobial Prescribing Group
SEHD	Scottish Executive Health Department
SG/SGHD/SGHSCD	Scottish Government
SIGN	Scottish Intercollegiate Guidance Network
SUTIN	Scottish Urinary Tract Infection Network
UKGov	UK Government
UKHSA	UK Health and Security Agency
WHO	World Health Organization

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# 1 Infection prevention and control precautions

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
23/07/2024	<a href="#">Water, sanitation and hygiene and infection prevention and control measures for infectious diarrhoea in health-care settings: operational guide</a>	This operational guide addresses water, sanitation and hygiene (WASH), food safety management, and infection prevention and control (IPC) measures that should be implemented in health-care settings to prevent and control transmission of infections causing infectious diarrhoea.	WHO
16/11/2023	<a href="#">Suspected acute respiratory infection in over 16s: assessment at first presentation and initial management</a>	These recommendations cover all people with symptoms and signs of an ARI who contact NHS services whether remotely or in person.	NICE
2018	<a href="#">Infection Prevention and Control Assessment Tool</a>	Toolkit and guidance to support national level assessment of the WHO Guidelines on Core Components of Infection Prevention and Control Programmes and is applicable to all countries.	WHO
2016	<a href="#">Guidelines on Core Components of Infection Prevention and Control Programmes</a>	Guideline aims to support countries as they develop and execute their national antimicrobial resistance (AMR) action plans, among other aspects of health system strengthening. The guidelines cover eight areas of IPC and comprise 14 recommendations and best practice statements	WHO

## 1.1 Standard Infection Control Precautions (SICPs)

See [NIPCM](#) and [CHIPCM](#) website for best practice guide and supporting materials.

### 1.1.1 Safe management of linen

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
29/11/2024	Washing clothes at home – information for people in hospitals or care homes and their relatives <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">Tri-fold print version</a></li> <li>• <a href="#">Digital version</a></li> </ul>	Information leaflet for anyone who washes their friend's or relative's clothing at home. Alternative language versions are available.	ARHAI
14/08/2023	<a href="#">Linen processing within adult social care – information sheet</a>	Information to be used by adult social care providers in England.	UKHSA
2023	<a href="#">Uniforms and workwear: guidance for NHS employers</a>	General guidance on uniforms and workwear and addresses infection control requirements. Consideration is also given to the needs of faith groups.	NHSE/NHSI
2018	<a href="#">National Uniform Policy, dress code and laundering policy. (DL(2018)04)</a>	Confirms a change to the National Uniform Policy, following the introduction of a uniform for Clinical Nurse Managers of band 8A and above.	SG
2018	<a href="#">National Guidance for safe management of linen in NHSScotland Health and Care environments for laundry services/distribution</a>	Guidance on the safe management of linen at all stages of the laundering process from the point of collection in the care area to the completion of reprocessing and storage.	HPS/HFS

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
2010	<a href="#">National Uniform Policy, Dress Code and Laundering Policy. (CEL(2010)42)</a>	<p>Updates and replaces CEL 53(2008), CEL36(2009), CEL46(2009)</p> <p>CEL comprises 3 sections:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• National Uniform Policy</li> <li>• the dress code</li> <li>• the Laundering Policy</li> </ul>	SG

### 1.1.2 Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
2020	<a href="#">Memo on wearing of Fluid Resistant Type IIR Surgical Face masks, HPS</a>	NHS Lanarkshire produced leaflet with pictures of Type 11R masks and how to wear them.	NHS Lanarkshire

### 1.1.3 Occupational safety: Prevention and exposure management (including sharps)

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
01/2025	<a href="#">Guidance for health clearance of healthcare workers (HCWs) and management of those infected with bloodborne viruses (BBVs) hepatitis B, hepatitis C and HIV.</a>	<p>The 2024 update modified the guidance with regards to mandatory reporting to the UKAP-OHR for occupational health teams given the approval to discontinue the UKAP-OHR. This update included advice on HCWs coming into the UK from abroad who are diagnosed with a BBV for the first time in the UK and notifying HCWs moving into the UK of a 3 month wait before clearance for EPP work for those living with HIV and a 4 week wait for those living with HBV.</p>	UKHSA



Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
2014	<a href="#">Bloodborne viruses. Eye of the needle report</a>	'Eye of the needle' is a 2014 report on healthcare workers' occupational exposures to bloodborne viruses such as hepatitis B, hepatitis C, and HIV.	PHE
2014	<a href="#">Practice of exposure-prone medical procedures by Healthcare Workers living with HIV or Hepatitis B. (CMO(2014)02)</a>	Sets out various arrangements in relation to the practise of exposure-prone procedures by healthcare workers living with HIV or Hepatitis B, following changes to policy in Scotland and across the UK.	SG
2013	<a href="#">Health and safety (Sharp instruments in health) Regulations 2013 Regulations</a>	Advises of the introduction of the Health and Safety (Sharp instruments in healthcare) Regulations 2013 which come into force on 11 May 2013.	SG

#### 1.1.4 Safe disposal of waste (including sharps)

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
09/12/2024	<a href="#">Scottish Health Technical Note (SHTN) 03-01 NHSScotland Waste Management Guidance</a>	Assists all NHSScotland boards in meeting their waste management priorities by reflecting current legal, policy and procedural requirements and best practice.	NHSSA
01/03/2017	<a href="#">NHSScotland Waste Management Action Plan 2016-2020. (DL(2017)03)</a>	The Action Plan identifies the requirements that NHS boards should already have in place	SG
2012	<a href="#">Waste (Scotland) Regulations 2012)</a>		UKGov

## 1.2 Transmission Based Precautions (TBPs)

Standard Infection Control Precautions (SICPs) may be insufficient to prevent cross-transmission of specific infectious agents. Therefore, additional precautions (TBPs) are required to be used by staff. SICPs must still be applied with these additional considerations. Includes guidance on droplet, contact and airborne precautions.

See [NIPCM](#) and [CHIPCM](#) for best practice guide and supporting materials.

## 1.3 Built environment and decontamination

The healthcare built environment means the buildings and related infrastructure used for the provision of healthcare. This includes utilities such as water and ventilation and any fixed or semi-permanent components within the healthcare facility with which patients, visitors and staff will interact.

See NIPCM [Chapter 4](#) for practice guide and supporting materials.

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
05/08/2024	<a href="#">Launch of the new 'water' section in chapter 4 of the National Infection Prevention and Control Manual. (DL(2024)17)</a>	Chapter 4 is intended to support the prevention and management of infection related incidents and outbreaks associated with water systems in healthcare premises.	SG
2013	<a href="#">Water sources and potential infection risk to patients in high risk units – a revised guidance. (CEL(2013)08)</a>	Revised guidance was issued on SHTM 04-01, part A and B and Guidance for neonatal units (NNUs) (levels 1, 2, 3), adult and paediatric intensive care units (ICUs) in Scotland to minimise the risk of <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> infection from water.	SG

## 2 Outbreaks and Incidents

See [Chapter 3 of the NIPCM website](#) for best practice guide and supporting materials.

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
21/01/2025	<a href="#">Communicable disease outbreak management guidance</a>	Information on principles for the identification and management of outbreaks and resources to support local health protection system response to outbreaks of communicable disease.	UKHSA
2025	<a href="#">A national framework for reviewing and learning from adverse events in NHS Scotland: February 2025</a>	This revised national framework is intended to provide an overarching approach developed from best practice to support healthcare providers effectively manage adverse events. This guidance may also be appropriate for use in social care and social work settings.	HIS
2022	<a href="#">Learning from adverse events through reporting and review. A national framework for Scotland.</a>	This national framework is intended to provide an overarching approach developed from best practice to support care providers effectively manage adverse events.	HIS
2020	<a href="#">Healthcare Associated Infection (HAI): Guidance for staff screening during healthcare associated infection incidents and outbreaks. (DL(2020)01)</a>	Sets out approach to be taken by NHSScotland in ensuring effective staff screening processes in the event of an incident or outbreak of infection, and the management of staff who test positive or where treatment fails.	SG
2020	<a href="#">Management of Public Health Incidents: Guidance on the roles and responsibilities of NHS led incident management teams, Scottish Guidance No 12.1</a>	Provides generic guidance for the NHS in preparing for, and managing public health incidents in collaboration with partners, especially the local authorities.	PHS
2017	<a href="#">The National Support Framework</a>	A structure that sets out the roles and responsibilities of organisations in the event that a healthcare infection outbreak/incident, data	HPS

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
		exceedance or Healthcare Environment Inspectorate (HEI) report deems additional support to an NHS Board is required. This framework supersedes CNO algorithm 2015.	

## 3 Decontamination

### 3.1 Environmental/patient care equipment

Guidance and literature reviews on decontamination of reusable medical devices and equipment can be found on the [NSS website](#) and [National Infection Prevention control manual](#) and should be referred to regarding equipment and environmental decontamination for SICPs and TBPs.

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
30/01/2025	<a href="#">Good infection prevention practice: using ultrasound gel</a>	This document provides guidance on the safe use of ultrasound gel to reduce risk of transmission of infection arising from these products	UKHSA
24/09/2024	<a href="#">Hospital sinks and drains as a source of antimicrobial resistant microorganisms: studies to investigate colonisation, dispersal and decontamination final report</a>	Final research report for hospital sinks and drains as a source of antimicrobial resistant microorganisms: studies to investigate colonisation, dispersal and decontamination.	NHSSA
21/03/2024	<a href="#">Guidance for decontamination and testing of cardiac heater cooler units</a>	Sets out the operational procedures covering decontamination of heater cooler units (HCU) used during cardiac surgeries, microbiological testing and associated actions based on water and air results.	ARHAI
01/04/2021	<a href="#">Scottish Health Facilities Note (SHFN) 01-01. National Facilities Monitoring Framework Manual.</a>	Provides those involved in the audit process with a single source of information and guidance for any activity related to facilities monitoring.	HFS

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
01/04/2021	<a href="#">Scottish Health Facilities Note (SHFN) 01-04. National Average Cleaning Time (NACT) User Guide</a>	Instructions on how to use the National Average time to clean tool.	HFS
2016	<a href="#">Decontamination of breast pump milk collection kits and related items at home and at hospital</a>	Provides best practice guidance for decontamination of this equipment at home and in hospital. It has been compiled by a Joint Working Group of the Healthcare Infection Society and the Infection Prevention Society.	HIS
2016	<a href="#">Scottish Health Facilities Note (SHFN) 01-02. NHSScotland National Cleaning Services Specification</a>	To be used for all cleaning within NHSScotland facilities.	HFS
2015	<a href="#">SBAR: Blood Gas Analysers</a>	Provides recommendations for clinical practice for NHSScotland.	HPS

## 3.2 Reusable medical devices

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
27/08/2024	<a href="#">Scottish Health Technical Note (SHTN) 00-04. Guidance on Safe Management of Medical Devices and Equipment in Scotland's Health and Social Care Services</a>	Guidance to support safe and effective medical devices and equipment risk management practice in health and social care services.	NHSSA
30/04/2024	<a href="#">Scottish Health Technical Memorandum (SHTM) 01-05. Management, equipment, and process of the decontamination of dental instruments in a Local Decontamination Unit (LDU) in NHSScotland</a>	Replaces relevant parts of SHTM 2010 relating to small steam sterilizers, SHTM 2030 for washer disinfectors (WD), other previous NHSScotland dental decontamination guidance and the Scottish Dental Clinical Effectiveness Programme (SDCEP) decontamination publications.	HFS
11/04/2024	<a href="#">Requirements for compliant endoscope decontamination</a>	Specifies the technical requirements for compliant	HFS

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
	<a href="#">units. (GUID 5013)</a>	Endoscope Decontamination Units (EDUs).	
27/02/2024	<a href="#">Decontamination – Requirements for compliant CDUs. (GUID 5014)</a>	Sets the requirements to be implemented by Central Decontamination Units (CDUs) to improve patient safety, staff safety, to meet regulatory requirements and national policy/strategy. It is expected that all CDUs should comply with these requirements by December 2024.	HFS
08/01/2024	<a href="#">Safety Action Notice (SAN 2401) National adverse incident reporting and safety alert systems for medical devices, IVDs, estates, facilities, social care equipment and PPE</a>	This notice is an update of the requirements of Chief Executive Letter CEL43 around managing adverse events and safety alerts.	NHSSA
17/05/2024	<a href="#">Medical devices regulations: compliance and enforcement</a>	Information on MHRA's enforcement duties and how to report a non-compliant medical device.	MHRA
24/11/2023	<a href="#">Safety Action Notice (SAN 2306). Medical devices intended for use in a sterile state: review of systems and procedures</a>	Raises awareness of the risks of unsterile implants and devices, and to provide guidance on suitable procurement, management and use procedures for to prevent unsterile devices inadvertently being used on patients.	NHSSA
01/07/2023	<a href="#">Off label use of a medical device</a>	Guidance for using an off-label medical device.	MHRA
07/03/2023	<a href="#">NICE guidance IPG666: Reducing the risk of transmission of Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease (CJD) from surgical instruments used for interventional procedures on high-risk tissues. (CMO(2023)02)</a>	Letter confirms that the 2020 NICE IPG666 should be implemented by boards across Scotland.	SG

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
2021	<a href="#">Contamination status certificate</a>	Form for recording and reporting contaminated or defective equipment or devices.	HFS
2021	<a href="#">Single-use Medical Devices: Implications and Consequences of Reuse – DB 2006(04) v2.0 Single-use medical devices leaflet</a>	Guidance for healthcare professionals on using single-use medical devices.	MHRA
25/02/2021	<a href="#">Managing Medical Devices: Guidance for healthcare and social services organisations</a>	Guidance for healthcare and social services organisations on managing medical devices in practice.	MHRA
2020	<a href="#">Scottish Health Technical Memorandum (SHTM)01-02. Management, Operation and Testing of Laboratory Sterilizers and Washer Disinfectors</a>	Provides assistance in the compliance with other relevant guidance such as HSE 'Safe working and prevention of infection in clinical laboratories and similar facilities: 2003' and 'Biological agents: Managing the risks in laboratories and healthcare premises:2005'.	HFS
2020	<a href="#">Reducing the risk of transmission of Creutzfeldt–Jakob disease (CJD) from surgical instruments used for interventional procedures on high-risk tissues</a>	Evidence-based recommendations on reducing the risk of transmission of Creutzfeldt–Jakob disease (CJD) from surgical instruments used for interventional procedures on high-risk tissues.	NICE
2020	<a href="#">Provision of compliant podiatry instruments. (GUID 2007)</a>	Clarifies the national requirements for sterilized podiatry instruments within NHSScotland and private clinic, compliant reprocessing in primary care LDUs and outsourcing decontamination to third party providers.	HFS

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
2020	<a href="#">Guidance on Decontamination of Equipment for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy</a>	The Report of a Working Party of the British Society of Gastroenterology Endoscopy Committee 2014. Reviewed 2017 and 2020.	BSG
2019	<a href="#">Compliant Dental Local Decontamination Units in Scotland Version 2. (GUID 5005)</a>	Clarifies the national requirements for compliant reprocessing of dental devices in Local Decontamination Units (LDUs).	HFS
2019	<a href="#">Guidance for the interpretation and clinical management of endoscopy final rinse water</a>	Aims to enhance patient safety and reduce risks of decontamination related Healthcare Associated Infection (HAI) by standardising the interpretation of and clinical management of endoscopy final rinse water results nationally, based on available scientific evidence, current practices and an estimation of infection risk within NHSScotland following endoscopic procedures.	HPS
2018	<a href="#">Scottish Health Technical Memorandum (SHTM) 01-01 Decontamination of medical devices in a Central Decontamination Unit.</a>	Suite of guidance to be used on decontamination of medical devices in a CDU. Includes addendums GUID 5017 for service users and 5019 in relation to changes to NICE IPG 196	HFS
2017	<a href="#">Guidance for Decontamination of Semi-Critical Ultrasound Probes</a>	Sets out the operational procedures covering decontamination of Semi-critical probes using High Level Disinfection (HLD).	HPS
2016	<a href="#">Decontamination and reprocessing of medical devices for health-care facilities</a>	For information only	WHO
2016	<a href="#">Single-use medical devices</a>	UK guidance on re-manufacturing of Single-use medical devices	MHRA



Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
2015	<a href="#">National Decontamination Guidance on Loan Medical Devices (Reusable): Roles and Responsibilities. (GUID 5002)</a>	Defines roles and responsibilities for theatres/clinics, Central Decontamination Units (CDUs) and manufacturers.	HFS
2014	<a href="#">Symbols used on medical devices: poster</a>	Poster showing some of the different symbols used on medical devices.	MHRA
2014	<a href="#">Devices in practice: checklists for using medical devices</a>	Checklists providing a practical guide to using medical devices.	MHRA
2014	<a href="#">Management of reusable surgical instruments during transportation, storage and after clinical use: (GUID 5010 Part A and B)</a>	Provides awareness of the fragile nature of the sterile packs/trays and the used instruments/packs/trays and need to handle with care.	HFS
2013	<a href="#">Guide to the carriage of dangerous goods (GUID 5006)</a>	Assists those involved with the transportation of used medical devices to Central Decontamination Units (CDU).	HFS
2013	<a href="#">Addendum to CEL 43(2009): Safety of Health, Social Care, Estates and Facilities Equipment: NHS Board and Local Authority Responsibilities</a>	Letter is an addendum to <a href="#">CEL 43 (2009)</a> and provides model wording for inclusion in contracts.	SG
2013	<a href="#">Top 10 tips on endoscope decontamination</a>	Guidance for healthcare professionals on effectively decontaminating endoscopes.	MHRA
2009	<a href="#">Safety of Health, Social Care, Estates and facilities equipment: NHS Board and Local Authority Responsibilities. (CEL(2009)43)</a>	Builds on and strengthens existing arrangements and sets out the responsibilities of Chief Executives for ensuring that procedures exist for the reporting of adverse incidents, the dissemination of safety advice and the control of risks relating to health, social care, estates and facilities equipment.	SG

## 4 Built Environment

Additional guidance including design guidance can be found in the NSS [Health Facilities webpages](#).

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
06/02/2023	<a href="#">NHSScotland Assure: Key Stage Assurance Reviews (KSAR) – commissioning and handover. (DL(2023)03)</a>	Update on the use of the KSAR process.	SG
07/02/2022	<a href="#">Scottish Health Technical Memorandum (SHTM) 03-01. Ventilation for Healthcare Premises</a>	Provides comprehensive advice and guidance on the legal requirements, design implications, maintenance and operation of specialised ventilation in all types of healthcare premises.	HFS
27/05/2021	<a href="#">NHSScotland Assure: Quality in the healthcare environment. (DL(2021)14)</a>	Provides information on the new NHSScotland Assure service from 21 June 2021.	SG
2017	<a href="#">Scottish Health Planning Note (SHPN) 16-01: Mortuary and post-mortem facilities: Design and briefing guide</a>	Aimed at the multiple public bodies involved in the operation, planning or use of mortuary and post-mortem facilities in Scotland.	HFS
2017	<a href="#">Health Building Note (HBN) 00-02. Core elements: Sanitary spaces</a>	Provides evidence-based best practice guidance on the design and layout of sanitary spaces for use in healthcare settings.	HFS
2017	<a href="#">State of NHSScotland assets and facilities Report 2017</a>	Seventh edition of the state of NHS Scotland assets and facilities report (SAFR).	SG
2015	<a href="#">Scottish Health Technical Memorandum (SHTM) 04-02. Water safety for Emerging technologies.</a>	Sets out the relevant facts with exemplars to inform decisions on whether or not to pursue the incorporation of emerging technologies into installations.	HFS

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
2014	<a href="#">Scottish Health Facilities Note (SHFN) 30. Infection Control in the Built Environment: Design and Planning – HAI SCRIBE</a>	Provides an insight to the key factors within the built environment which can impact on the prevention and control of infection and will also be useful as a guide for best practice in existing healthcare facilities.	HFS
2014	<a href="#">Scottish Health Technical Memorandum (SHTM) 04-01. Water safety for healthcare premises</a>	Provides advice and guidance on the legal requirements, design applications, maintenance and operation of hot and cold water supply, storage and distribution systems in all types of healthcare premises.	HFS
2014	<a href="#">Health Building Note (HBN) 00-03. Core elements: Clinical and clinical support spaces</a>	Evidence-based best practice guidance on the design and layout of generic clinical and clinical support spaces for use in healthcare settings	HFS
2014	<a href="#">Health Building Note (HBN) 23. Hospital accommodation for children and young people</a>	Describes what form a comprehensive unit would take and identifies best practice in the built environment from a child-centred perspective. It is primarily intended for new-builds and upgrades of existing facilities.	HFS
2014	<a href="#">Health Building Note (HBN) 15. Facilities for pathology services</a>	Best practice advice on the planning and design of accommodation for NHS pathology services.	HFS
2014	<a href="#">Health Building Note (HBN) 00-01. Core elements: General design guidance for healthcare buildings</a>	General design guidance for healthcare buildings.	HFS
2013	<a href="#">Water sources and potential infection risk to patients in high risk units – a revised</a>	Advises that revised guidance was issued on SHTM 04-01 part A and B and Guidance for	SG

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
	<a href="#">guidance. (CEL(2013)08)</a>	neonatal units (NNUs) (levels 1, 2, 3), adult and paediatric intensive care units (ICUs) in Scotland to minimise the risk of <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> infection from water.	
2013	<a href="#">Addendum to CEL 43(2009). Safety of Health, Social Care, Estates and Facilities Equipment: NHS Board and Local Authority Responsibilities</a>	Letter is an addendum to CEL 43(2009)	SG
2011	<a href="#">Scottish Health Planning Note (SHPN) 13. Decontamination Facilities</a>	Provides information on the building and operating principles for CDUs, LSUs and Endoscope Decontamination Units and outlines the objectives and service requirements in terms of the provision and operation of the facility.	HFS
2010	<a href="#">Provision of Single Room Accommodation and Bed Spacing. (CEL(2010)27)</a>	Update on requirement for all new builds to have 100% single rooms and refurbishments to have minimum of 50% single rooms and reinforce refurbishments to work to bed spacing of not less than 3.6m (wide) x 3.7m (deep).	SG
2010	<a href="#">Scottish Health Planning Note (SHPN) 04-01. Adults in-patient facilities</a>	Best practice guidance on the planning and design of in-patient facilities for adults.	HFS
2009	<a href="#">Safety of Health, Social Care, Estates and Facilities Equipment: NHS Board and Local Authority Responsibilities. (CEL(2009)43)</a>	Builds on and strengthens existing arrangements and sets out responsibilities of Chief Executives for ensuring that procedures exist for the reporting of adverse incidents, the dissemination of safety advice and the control of risks relating to health, social care,	SG

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
		estates and facilities equipment.	
2008	<a href="#">Provision of single room accommodation and bed spacing. CEL(2008)48</a>	Sets out conclusions reached by Steering Group on single room provision and introduces updated guidance on the future provision of single room accommodation and bed spacing in new and refurbished projects.	SG
2002	<a href="#">Scottish Health Planning Note (SHPN) 52. Accommodation for day care</a>	Guidance for design decisions on day care services which include day surgery, endoscopy, and medical investigation and treatment.	HFS

## 5 Care settings (including care homes)

Further guidance can be found in the [Care Home Infection Prevention and Control Manual](#) (CH IPCM) is intended to be used by all those involved in care home provision in Scotland.

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
24/02/2025	<a href="#">Care Home IPC resource for gastro-intestinal illness</a>	Provides care home staff with key IPC information to support the management of suspected and confirmed residents with gastro-intestinal (GI) illness of an infectious nature.	ARHAI
16/12/2024	<a href="#">Guidance for the public health management of acute respiratory infections (ARI) in community, social and residential care settings</a>	Provides health protection teams (HPT) with a clear, concise, and accessible overview of the public health approach to prevention and management of acute respiratory infections (ARI) in community, social and residential care settings.	PHS
29/11/2024	Clostridioides difficile infection (CDI) - Information for people who are getting	Provides information on CDI for people receiving healthcare and their visitors.	ARHAI

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
	<p>care, their visitors and anyone else who is in a healthcare setting</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">Tri-fold print version</a></li> <li>• <a href="#">Digital version</a></li> </ul>		
29/11/2024	<p>Washing clothes at home – information for people in hospitals or care homes and their relatives</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">Tri-fold print version</a></li> <li>• <a href="#">Digital version</a></li> </ul>	<p>Information leaflet for anyone who washes their friend's or relative's clothing at home. Alternative language versions are available.</p>	HPS
04/11/2024	<p><a href="#">Guidance on prevention and control of Clostridioides difficile Infection (CDI) in community-based settings in Scotland. Scottish Health Protection Network Guidance</a></p>	<p>This guidance is for health protection professionals only and supports the community detection and management of Clostridioides difficile infection (CDI) in Scotland. Community-based settings covered by this guidance include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• where care is provided to individuals at home or other-non secondary care settings</li> <li>• care homes</li> <li>• rehabilitation services</li> <li>• hospices</li> <li>• prisons</li> </ul>	PHS
07/10/2024	<p><a href="#">Care Home IPC resource for respiratory illness</a></p>	<p>Provides care home staff with key IPC information to support the management of suspected and confirmed cases of respiratory illness of an infectious nature amongst residents</p>	ARHAI
28/03/2024	<p><a href="#">Infection prevention and control in adult social care: acute respiratory infection</a></p>	<p>Sets out the measures that can help to reduce the spread of viral acute respiratory infections in adult social care settings in</p>	UKHSA /DHSC

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
		England.	
01/03/2024	<a href="#">Infection prevention and control in adult social care settings</a>	Infection prevention and control (IPC) principles for adult social care settings in England, to be used with guidance on managing specific infections.	DHSC
2022	<a href="#">My Health, My Care, My Home - healthcare framework for adults living in care homes</a>	Framework providing a series of recommendations that aims to transform the healthcare for people living in care homes.	SG
2021	<a href="#">Scottish Health Facilities Note (SHFN) 01-05. Safe Management of the Care Environment. Cleaning Specification for Care Homes</a>	Provides a guide to planning cleaning services. It has tools to help with the planning and recording of cleaning activities.	HFS
2019	<a href="#">Animals in care settings: infection prevention and control guidelines</a>	Provides actions required for any health or social care settings when considering bringing animals into the care setting.	HPS
2019	<a href="#">Healthcare associated infection (HAI) Information for the public</a>	Information leaflet for the public giving guidance on healthcare associated infections (HAI) and what they can do to prevent them.	HPS
2018	<a href="#">CPE advice leaflets for patients, healthcare workers and family members</a>	Information leaflet provides advice for those receiving care and is part of the CPE toolkit.	HPS

## 6 Antimicrobial prescribing and resistance

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
	<a href="#">Scottish Antimicrobial Prescribing Group (SAPG)</a>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">Good Practice Recommendations – Care Homes</a></li> <li>• <a href="#">Guidance and QI tools</a></li> <li>• <a href="#">Right Decision Service app – Antimicrobial Guidance</a></li> </ul>	
13/11/2024	<a href="#">Antimicrobial resistance: information - Factsheet</a>	Information around the global issue of antimicrobial resistance (AMR) and actions to prevent it.	SG
29/11/2023	<a href="#">UK One Health Report: Joint report on antibiotic use, antibiotic sales and antibiotic resistance.</a>	The third publication of the One Health Report brings together antibiotic resistance and consumption data from humans, animals, food, and the environment.	UKHSA
28/02/2023	<a href="#">Further Update on Standards on Healthcare Associated Infections and Indicators on Antibiotic Use and changes to Hospital Onset COVID-19 Reporting. (DL(2023)06)</a>	Update on UK AMR NAP Ambition 1B: Gram Negative bloodstream infections change of target to 25% by March 2024	SG
23/12/2019	<a href="#">Mandatory HCAI and AMR Policy Requirements. (DL(2019)23)</a>	Update to DL(2015)19. Includes the new 5-year AMR strategy and updated HCAI standards and indicators.	SG
2019	<a href="#">UK 20 year vision for antimicrobial resistance</a>	It is supported by the <a href="#">UK 5-year action plan for antimicrobial resistance 2019 to 2024</a> .	UK Gov
2017	<a href="#">Antimicrobial Resistance: resource handbook</a>	Collates national resources on antimicrobial resistance, antimicrobial stewardship and infection prevention and control.	PHE
2016	<a href="#">Antimicrobial Stewardship quality standard</a>	Covers the effective use of antimicrobials (antibacterial, antiviral, antifungal and	NICE



Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
		antiparasitic medicines) to reduce the emergence of antimicrobial resistance.	

## 7 Surveillance

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
29/11/2024	<a href="#">Surveillance of Healthcare Associated Infection in Intensive Care Units Protocol</a>	Describes the methodologies for the national surveillance programme for surveillance of healthcare associated infection in intensive care units.	ARHAI
27/09/2024	<a href="#">Protocol for the Scottish Surveillance Programme for Clostridioides difficile infection: user manual</a>	Describes the methodologies for the national mandatory surveillance for Clostridioides difficile Infection (CDI).	ARHAI
26/09/2024	<a href="#">Protocol for the Clostridioides difficile snapshot programme</a>	Describes the methodologies for the national snapshot programme for Clostridioides difficile Infection (CDI).	ARHAI
17/04/2023	<a href="#">Community Acute Respiratory Infection (CARI) Surveillance. (CMO(2023)4)</a>	Update on progress of the CARI surveillance scheme in Scotland, and request for ongoing input into this essential public health protection programme.	SG
17/11/2022	<a href="#">Community Acute Respiratory Infection (CARI) Surveillance. (CMO(2022)38)</a>	Emphasises the importance of the national Community Acute Respiratory Infection (CARI) surveillance programme in managing the response to acute respiratory infection pressures this winter in Scotland	SG
22/09/2022	<a href="#">Scotland's National Respiratory Surveillance Plan</a>	Describes the essential activities of a modern national respiratory surveillance function in Scotland and how national and local teams will collaborate to deliver an effective and efficient service.	PHS

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
25/03/2020	<a href="#">CMO Letter – Changes to routine surveillance requirements in response to COVID-19 pandemic</a>	Provides details of temporary changes to surveillance reporting during the pandemic regarding SSI, SAB, ECB, CDI and ICU.	SG
16/01/2020	<a href="#">Protocol for national enhanced surveillance of bacteraemia</a>	Covers surveillance of ECB, SAB, KSB and PAB.	ARHAI
31/05/2019	<a href="#">Surgical Site Infection Surveillance Protocol and Resource pack v7.1</a>	Provides information, definitions and instructions for national surveillance of surgical site infection (SSI) in Scotland.	HPS
24/04/2013	<a href="#">MRSA Key Performance Indicators – April 2013. (CNO(2013)01)</a>	Confirms the expectation that NHS Boards are to commence collecting MRSA KPI data with effect from 1 April 2013.	SG
08/04/2009	<a href="#">Revised framework for National Surveillance of HAI and the introduction of Healthcare associated infection and the introduction of a new health efficiency and access to treatment (HEAT) target for Clostridium difficile associated disease (CDAD) for NHSScotland. (CEL(2009)11)</a>	Confirms the terms of the HEAT target for CDAD, the terms of the extension of mandatory surveillance of CDAD. Also deals with changes to surveillance of Caesarean sections.	SG

## 8 Sepsis

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
	<a href="#">The UK Sepsis Trust</a> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">Clinical Tools</a></li> <li>• <a href="#">Educational materials</a></li> </ul>		
19/03/2024	<a href="#">Suspected sepsis: recognition, diagnosis and early management.</a> <a href="#">NICE guideline [NG51]</a>	Includes recommendations on recognition and early assessment, initial treatment, escalating care, finding and controlling the source of infection, early monitoring, information and support, and training and education.	NICE

## 9 Quality improvement

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
	<a href="#">ARHAI Quality improvement tools</a>	<p>Tools and literature reviews are available for a range of clinical procedures and settings.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Central Vascular Catheters (CVCs)</li> <li>• Peripheral Vascular Catheters (PVCs)</li> <li>• Surgical Site Infection (SSI)</li> <li>• Blood culture</li> <li>• Ventilator Associated Pneumonia (VAP)</li> </ul>	ARHAI
	<a href="#">Quality Improvement Hub iHub</a>	Supports those who are delivering health and social care across Scotland, including Health and Social Care Partnerships, local authorities, NHS boards, third and independent care sector organisations, and housing organisations.	HIS

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
02/09/2013	<a href="#">Next steps for acute adult safety – patient safety essentials and safety priorities. (CEL(2013)19)</a>	Sets out 10 patient safety essentials to be implemented everywhere in NHSScotland. Includes hand hygiene, VAP bundle, CVC insertion bundle and CVC Maintenance Bundle.	SG

## 9.1 Urinary Tract Infection/Catheter Associated (CAUTI)

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
	<a href="#">SAPG Urinary Tract Infection (UTI) guidance and tools</a>		
12/12/2024	<a href="#">Urinary tract infection (recurrent). Antimicrobial prescribing</a>	Sets out an antimicrobial prescribing strategy for preventing recurrent urinary tract infections in children, young people and adults who do not have a catheter.	NICE
15/02/2023	<a href="#">UTI in adults: Quality Standard</a>	Covers diagnosing and managing urinary tract infections in adults aged 16 and over.	NICE
27/07/2022	<a href="#">Urinary tract infection in under 16s: diagnosis and management NICE guideline [NG224]</a>	Covers diagnosing and managing first or recurrent upper or lower urinary tract infection (UTI) in babies, children and young people under 16.	NICE
27/07/2022	<a href="#">UTI in Children and young people: Quality Standard</a>	Covers diagnosing and managing urinary tract infection in infants, children and young people (under 16).	NICE
09/2020	<a href="#">SIGN 160 Management of Suspected Bacterial Urinary Tract Infection in Adults Woman</a>	Provides recommendations based on current evidence for best practice in the management of adult woman with suspected urinary tract infection.	SIGN

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
23/11/2018	<a href="#">Urinary tract infection (catheter associated): antimicrobial prescribing</a>	Sets out an antimicrobial prescribing strategy for catheter-associated urinary tract infection in children, young people and adults.	NICE
31/10/2018	<a href="#">Urinary Tract – lower. Antimicrobial prescribing</a>	Sets out an antimicrobial prescribing strategy for lower urinary tract infection (also called cystitis) in children, young people and adults who do not have a catheter.	NICE
2018	<a href="#">National Hydration Campaign Materials</a>	The Scottish Urinary Tract Infection Network (SUTIN) launched a National Hydration Campaign in April 2018 which aims to convey the public health benefits of good hydration in terms of UTI prevention.	HPS/ SUTIN
18/09/2013	<a href="#">UTI in men: Quality Standard</a>	Covers the diagnosis and management of lower urinary tract symptoms (LUTS) in men (18 years and older).	NICE

## 9.2 Surgical Site Infection (SSI)

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
19/08/2020	<a href="#">Surgical Site infection: prevention and treatment. NG 125</a>	Covers preventing and treating surgical site infections in adults, young people and children who are having a surgical procedure involving a cut through the skin.	NICE

## 10 Setting specific guidance

The [NIPCM](#) applies in all NHSScotland settings and is best practice in other care settings.

The [Care Home IPCM](#) is intended to be used by all those involved in care home provision in Scotland.

### 10.1 Cataract surgery

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
2023	<a href="#">The National Centre for Sustainable Delivery</a> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">Cataract surgery including high flow care pathways infection prevention and control principles</a></li> <li>• <a href="#">Rapid Review of the Literature v1: Post-cataract surgery endophthalmitis</a></li> </ul>	This group brought together key Infection Prevention Control (IPC) stakeholders across Scotland to develop a nationally approved evidence-based set of principles aimed at reducing variation and mitigating against any perceived IPC risks whilst providing a means of monitoring through national data sets.	NHS CFSD

### 10.2 Childcare settings

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
14/03/2024	<a href="#">Health protection in children and young people settings, including education</a>	<p>This guidance is a practical guide for all staff or volunteers working in settings for children and young people in Scotland.</p> <p>It is adapted from UKHSA 'Health protection in children and young people settings, including education'.</p>	PHS
22/08/2023	<a href="#">Nappy changing for early learning and childcare settings (excluding childminders)</a>	Aims to help reduce the potential for infection in both children and staff by providing information on hygienic nappy changing	Care Inspectorate

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
		practice and cleaning of equipment and environment.	
05/11/2018	<a href="#">SBAR Hygiene requirements for outdoor nurseries</a>	Provides recommendations that when followed can reduce the spread of infection within the nursery setting.	HPS

## 10.3 Dentistry

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
2019	<a href="#">Compliant Dental Local Decontamination Units in Scotland Version 2. (GUID 5005)</a>	Clarifies the national requirements for compliant reprocessing of dental devices in Local Decontamination Units (LDUs)	HFS
2017	<a href="#">Dental Instrument Storage Advice Statement</a>	Review looking at whether enclosure in lidded trays, suitable bags or containers (compared with immediate use or loose storage) sufficient to protect dental instruments from microbial recontamination.	HIS
2016	<a href="#">General dentistry: exposure prone procedure categorisation</a>	Exposure prone procedures (EPPs) and non EPPs carried out in general dentistry, categorised by levels of risk of bleed-back, compiled by UKAP	PHE
2007	<a href="#">Important Advice for Dentists on Re-use of Endodontic Instruments and Variant Creutzfeldt-Jakob Disease (vCJD). (CMO(2007)5)</a>	Clarifies the situation with regard to decontamination and re-use of instruments, especially those used in endodontic treatment, in the light of new research on risks of vCJD transmission via dental treatment.	SEHD

## 10.4 Neonatal settings

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
2024	<a href="#">Neonatal infection Quality Standard</a>	Covers the use of antibiotics to prevent and treat infection in newborn babies (both term and preterm) from birth to 28 days in primary (including community) and secondary care.	NICE
2018	<a href="#">Healthcare infection in neonatal units – information for parents and guardians</a>	Leaflet for parents and guardians of babies in neonatal units explaining additional precautions to be taken in a neonatal unit.	HPS

## 10.5 Prison Service

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
2019	<a href="#">Preventing and managing bacterial wound infections in prisons</a>	Contains public health and infection prevention and control guidance that can be followed when bacterial wounds including GAS infections are found. Includes guidance for staff groups and settings such as gyms and laundry.	PHE
31/10/2011	<a href="#">Prisoner Healthcare (PCA(M)(2011)15)</a>	Letter regarding responsibility for the provision of healthcare services to prisoners transferring from the Scottish Prison Service (SPS) to Health Boards on 1 November 2011.	SG



## 11 Education and Training

### 11.1 NHS Education for Scotland

NHS Education for Scotland (NES) Healthcare Associated Infection (HAI) team is responsible for providing educational resources to support health and social care staff and students working in acute, primary care, community, care home/residential housing and care at home services across Scotland. These resources are across antimicrobial resistance and healthcare associated Infections with a multi-disciplinary focus and strong alignment with patient safety, clinical skills, quality improvement and health protection. This includes the [Scottish IPC Education Pathway \(SIPCEP\)](#).

[Coronavirus \(COVID-19\) – Learning materials for professionals](#) are available on TURAS learn.

### 11.2 e-BUG



e-Bug is a European wide free educational resource for classroom and home use and makes learning about micro-organisms, the spread, prevention and treatment of infection fun and accessible for all students.

The website has information for teachers and Junior and Senior Students including revision quizzes and games.

The website can be accessed at [www.e-bug.eu](http://www.e-bug.eu)

## 12 HAI Standards, strategy, management and risk

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
27/03/2025	<a href="#">Further Update on Standards on Healthcare Associated Infections. (DL(2025)05)</a>	Provides an update on the healthcare associated infection (HCAI) standards and antibiotic use indicators originally due to expire in 2022, were extended to 2024.	SG
21/11/2024	<a href="#">Publication of new deliverables for the second phase of the 'Healthcare Associated Infection Strategy 2023-2025'</a>	Provides information on the new deliverables developed for the second phase in addition to some deliverables rolling over from the first phase.	SG
24/10/2024	<a href="#">ARHAI (Antimicrobial Resistance and Healthcare Associated Infections) Scotland and Healthcare Associated Infection (HCAI) Related Incidents, Outbreaks and Data Exceedance: Reporting and Communication Requirements. (DL(2024)24)</a>	Communicates information reiterating expectations on HCAI reporting as per the National Infection Prevention and Control Manual (NIPCM) and how colleagues work with our national infection prevention and control (IPC) experts, ARHAI Scotland.	SG
24/09/2024	<a href="#">Health and social care: winter preparedness plan 2024 to 2025</a>	Represents a whole system approach to addressing a surge in demand for health, social care and social work services. It sets out actions to help relieve pressure points across the system, applicable throughout the year when we may face increased pressures.	SG
02/05/2024	<a href="#">NHSScotland infection prevention and control (IPC) roles and responsibilities, including IPC team (IPCT) and specialist IPC role descriptors. (DL(2024)11)</a>	Replaces the previous HDL(2005)8 and outlines the main responsibilities for Boards in relation to the infection prevention and control (IPC) service and introduces the team and specialist IPC role descriptors.	SG

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
30/11/2023	<a href="#">Preparing for Emergencies Guidance</a>	This guidance provides advice, considerations, and support from a strategic lens for health boards to effectively prepare for emergencies in compliance with relevant legislation.	SG
02/09/2022	<a href="#">Quality Assurance System and Framework</a>	Sets out what good care looks like, emphasising the importance of leadership and culture, vision and purpose, and the importance of co-designing services with people.	HIS
19/06/2023	<a href="#">Healthcare Associated Infection (HCAI) strategy 2023 to 2025</a>	Sets out the approach to supporting NHSScotland to reduce HCAs, as we recover from the COVID-19 pandemic.	SG
19/06/2023	<a href="#">Publication of the 'Healthcare Associated Infection Strategy 2023-2025'. (DL(2023)17)</a>	Advises of the publication of the HAI strategy 2023-2025	SG
28/02/2023	<a href="#">Further Update on Standards on Healthcare Associated Infections and Indicators on Antibiotic Use and changes to Hospital Onset COVID-19 Reporting. (DL(2023)06)</a>	Provides information that the HCAI targets will be further extended by one year to 2024. This was to allow for further consideration on whether the infections currently measured are still relevant for targeted surveillance.	SG
15/12/2022	<a href="#">Publication of 'The Infection Prevention Workforce Strategic Plan 2022-2024'</a>	Recommendations on the creation of an appropriately skilled and sustainable workforce alongside a nationally integrated IPC eSurveillance system.	SG
16/05/2022	<a href="#">Healthcare Improvement Scotland Infection Prevention and Control Standards</a>	To be adhered to across all health and adult social care settings including NHSScotland settings, independent healthcare and adult social care including care homes. Supersede HIS' healthcare associated infections (HAIs)	HIS

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
		standards published in 2015.	
16/05/2022	<a href="#">Publication of Healthcare Improvement Scotland Infection Prevention and Control Standards. (DL(2022)14)</a>	Update on the issue on 16 May of a new single set of standards for use across health and adult social care.	SG
11/05/2022	<a href="#">Further Updates for Healthcare Professionals - Affecting staff testing, and amendments to guidance. (DL(2022)13)</a>	Updates regarding COVID-19 testing, moving to Respiratory Addendum, Standards on Healthcare Associated Infections and Indicators on Antibiotic Use and SSI surveillance.	SG
14/07/2020	<a href="#">Management of Public Health Incidents: Guidance on the roles and responsibilities of NHS led incident management teams. Scottish Guidance</a>	Provides generic guidance for the NHS in preparing for and managing public health incidents.	PHS
23/12/2019	<a href="#">Mandatory HCAI and AMR Policy Requirements. (DL(2019)23)</a>	Update to DL(2015)19. Includes the new 5-year AMR strategy and updated HCAI standards and indicators. Reference to the built environment and requirements for adoption of HAI-SCRIBE and compliance with relevant SHTMs.	SG
18/10/2011	<a href="#">Accurate recording of deaths from Healthcare Associated Infection and Action. (CMO(2011)13)</a>	Supplementary guidance clarifying the process for deaths from Healthcare Associated Infection (HAI). Ensure consistent and reliable systems to identify as a minimum <i>C. difficile</i> and MRSA associated deaths.	SG
24/11/2008	<a href="#">The Risk Management of HAI: A Methodology for NHSScotland</a>	Guidance to boards on setting priorities for targeting measures to reduce the risk of HAI using risk-based methodology.	SG
27/06/2001	<a href="#">Carey Report Managing the Risk of Healthcare</a>	Recommended that NHSScotland adopt a standard approach to risk	SEHD

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
	<a href="#">Associated Infection in NHSScotland. (HDL(2001)53)</a>	management in relation to healthcare associated infection and set out draft standards for infection control, cleaning services and decontamination.	

## 13 Organism Specific

Guidance and supporting materials on specific disease/pathogen can be found in the [NIPCM A-Z pathogens](#).

### 13.1 Carbapenemase-producing Enterobacterales (CPE)

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
2017	<a href="#">Carbapenemase producing Enterobacteriaceae (CPE) Policy Requirements. (DL(2017)02)</a>	Reinforces the mandatory policy requirement for CPE Screening in NHS boards across Scotland.	SG
2016	<a href="#">CPE Screening samples in hospitals Advice statement</a>	Provides evidence on the accuracy, turnaround time and cost/cost effectiveness of tests to identify carbapenemase producing Enterobacteriaceae (CPE) in hospital screening samples obtained from patients identified as at risk of CPE colonisation during clinical risk assessment	HIS

### 13.2 Clostridiodes difficile infection

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
21/12/2012	<a href="#">Clostridium difficile</a>	CNO letter reminding that C.difficile as with all HAI remains a national priority and giving guidance for clinical staff and laboratory staff.	SG

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
19/11/2010	<a href="#">Antimicrobial Resistance. (CMO(2010)24)</a>	Outlines the increasing threat of antibiotic resistance in bacteria (particularly Gram negative bacteria and carbapenemase-producing enterobacteriaceae).	SG

### 13.3 COVID-19

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
24/06/2024	<a href="#">Updated CMO(2023)12. Updated advice on COVID-19 testing guidance</a>	Updated information including removal of the advice to self-isolate for five days following a positive COVID-19 test.	SG
21/05/2024	<a href="#">Advance notice of changes to the Scottish Government's COVID-19 testing guidance. (CMO(2024)06)</a>	Information on changes to Scottish Government's COVID-19 testing guidance. This guidance affects health and social care settings.	SG
08/05/2024	<a href="#">COVID-19 rapid guideline: managing COVID-19</a>	This guideline covers the management of COVID-19 for children, young people and adults in all care settings.	NICE
21/11/2023	<a href="#">Respiratory infections including Coronavirus (COVID-19): safer workplaces and public settings</a>	Guidance for businesses and workplaces (including transport operators) on reducing the risk of respiratory infections including COVID-19 and supporting staff and customers.	SG
10/11/2023	<a href="#">Coronavirus (COVID-19): advice for people on the Highest Risk List</a>	Advice to help people on the Highest Risk List make informed decisions and access support services.	SG
22/09/2023	<a href="#">Respiratory infections including Coronavirus (COVID-19): staying safe and protecting others</a>	How to keep ourselves and each other safe from respiratory infections including coronavirus (COVID-19).	SG

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
12/09/2023	<a href="#">Respiratory infections including Coronavirus (COVID-19): ventilation in the workplace</a>	Guidance for employers on improving ventilation and the supply of fresh air into the workplace.	SG
02/08/2023	<a href="#">Coronavirus (COVID-19): adult care homes visiting guidance</a>	Guidance on visiting during the pandemic and tools and resources on visiting and supporting residents in homes with COVID-19.	SG
11/05/2023	<a href="#">Withdrawal of the coronavirus (COVID-19): extended use of face masks and face coverings guidance across health and social care. (CDO(2023)02)</a>	Details the withdrawal of extended use of face masks guidance on 16 May 2023 for dentistry.	SG
09/05/2023	<a href="#">Coronavirus (COVID-19) face masks and face coverings guidance withdrawal: letter</a>	Letter issued to the social care sector regarding the withdrawal of the 'Coronavirus (COVID-19): Extended use of face masks and face coverings guidance' across health and social care.	SG
09/05/2023	<a href="#">Withdrawal of the coronavirus (COVID-19): extended use of facemasks and face coverings guidance across health and social care and the unpausing of ventilator associated pneumonia (VAP) and bacteraemia surveillance. (DL(2023)11)</a>	Information on the change to the extended use of face masks and face coverings guidance in healthcare and social care settings. This letter also includes detail of the unpausing of ventilator associated pneumonia (VAP) and bacteraemia surveillance.	SG
28/02/2023	<a href="#">Further Update on Standards on Healthcare Associated Infections and Indicators on Antibiotic Use and changes to Hospital Onset COVID-19 Reporting. (DL(2023)06)</a>	Provides information on the change to COVID-19 reporting from 1 March 2023.	SG

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
16/01/2023	<a href="#">Extant Guidance on infection prevention and control, face mask and face covering use and patient testing for COVID-19 infection. (DL(2023)01)</a>	Provides summary of the current guidance regarding IPC, face coverings and patient testing for COVID-19.	SG
28/09/2022	<a href="#">Open with Care: supporting meaningful contact in adult care homes – principles</a> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">Easy read version</a></li> <li>• <a href="#">Visiting leaflet</a></li> </ul>	Guidance setting out the key principles and expectations for care home providers, care home staff and visitors in relation to visiting adult care homes, including during COVID-19 and other infectious outbreaks. It also provides tools and resources to support visiting in adult care homes.	SG
14/09/2022	<a href="#">Advance Notice of a Pause of Asymptomatic Staff Testing in Health and Social Care and Asymptomatic Testing in Hospitals to be in place by the end of September 2022. (DL(2022)32)</a>	Details of the pause in asymptomatic staff testing to be in place by end of September 2022.	SG
22/08/2022	<a href="#">Updates to COVID-19 asymptomatic testing guidance for patient testing; adult care home staff testing; extended use of face mask guidance and launch of COVID-19 and Flu Vaccination Autumn/Winter 2022. (DL(2022)29)</a>	Updated guidance for asymptomatic testing of hospital patients, asymptomatic testing of staff in care homes and extended use of face masks.	SG
24/06/2022	<a href="#">Removal of temporary COVID Policies. (DL(2022)21)</a>	Confirms that the majority of temporary COVID related policies will end on 30 June 2022. Annex A provides a full list of the relevant provisions, for reference.	SG



Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
11/05/2022	<a href="#">Further Updates for Healthcare Professionals - affecting staff testing, and amendments to guidance. (DL(2022)13)</a>	Consider what the next stages regarding COVID-19 management within health and care settings look like as we move through the COVID-19 pandemic towards an endemic state.	SG
10/05/2022	<a href="#">Coronavirus (COVID-19): distance aware scheme</a>	The Distance Aware scheme is designed to help those worried about mixing with others as we adapt to living with COVID-19. Find out how to get a Distance Aware badge or lanyard to show others you need more space.	SG
25/04/2022	<a href="#">Update on highest risk list. (CMO(2022)18)</a>	Changes and evidence for the highest risk list.	SG
19/04/2022	<a href="#">Health and social care worker access to FFP3 masks, based on staff preference during the transition period. (DL(2022)10)</a>	The process line managers and staff should follow when requesting access to FFP3 (respirator) masks in place of Type IIR (surgical) masks, based on personal preference.	SG
31/03/2022	<a href="#">De-escalation of COVID-19 infection prevention and control (IPC) measures in Health and Social Care settings to alleviate system pressures. (DL(2022)07)</a>	Provides key changes to be made as part of the de-escalation process	SG
22/02/2022	<a href="#">Healthcare Workers to revert back to twice weekly Lateral Flow Device (LFD) testing. (DL(2022)05)</a>	This letter follows on from DL(2021)51 and asks healthcare workers (HCW) and patient facing primary care staff (general practice, pharmacy, optometry, dentistry) to reduce their frequency of LFD testing from daily back to twice weekly.	SG

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
10/02/2022	<a href="#">Managing the long-term effects of COVID-19: Updated clinical guideline and implementation support note</a>	Advises that SIGN/SG have updated their decision note that goes along with the NICE guidance 'Managing the long-term effects of COVID-19'. Provides links to relevant resources.	SG
24/01/2022	<a href="#">Update on self-isolation for health and social care staff. (DL(2022)01)</a>	Updated Policy Framework to the self-isolation guidance for Health and Social Care Staff, as a result of changes to the COVID-19 self-isolation guidance for the general population.	SG
24/12/2021	<a href="#">Update on self-isolation exemption for health and social care staff. (DL(2021)50)</a>	Updated Policy Framework on the self-isolation exemption for health and social care staff that contains some substantive changes	SG
17/12/2021	<a href="#">Healthcare Workers to increase Lateral Flow Device (LFD) testing frequency from twice weekly to daily. (DL(2021)51)</a>	Update on a change to the asymptomatic Healthcare Worker (HCW) LFD testing policy from twice weekly to daily testing	SG
25/11/2021	<a href="#">Launch of the Scottish Winter 2021/22 Respiratory Infections in Health and Care settings - Infection Prevention and Control (IPC) Addendum. (DL(2021)46)</a>	Notifies all staff and managers about the launch of the Scottish Winter 2021/22 Respiratory Infections in Health and Care settings - Infection Prevention and Control (IPC) Addendum which supersedes the COVID-19 addenda across all settings.	SG
22/11/2021	<a href="#">Revised guidance for pregnant employees. (DL(2021)43)</a>	Summary of updates made to the DHSC COVID-19 guidance for pregnant employees.	SG
05/11/2021	<a href="#">Quarantine (self-isolation) for NHSScotland staff returning to the UK. (DL(2021)36)</a>	This guidance updates the information provided in <a href="#">DL(2020)20</a> and <a href="#">DL(2021)13</a> and should be read in conjunction with the latest Scottish Government advice, Coronavirus (COVID-19): international travel and managed isolation (quarantine).	SG

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
31/08/2021	<a href="#">Update to the National Infection Prevention and Control Manual COVID-19 addenda on physical distancing in Health and Social Care. (DL(2021)28)</a>	Updated information on physical distancing.	SG

## 13.4 Creutzfeldt-Jakob Disease (CJD, vCJD)

Guidance for TSEs including CJD can be found in the [A-Z pathogens](#)

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
2020	<a href="#">Reducing the risk of transmission of Creutzfeldt–Jakob disease (CJD) from surgical instruments used for interventional procedures on high-risk tissues (IPG 666)</a>	Evidence-based recommendations on reducing the risk of transmission of Creutzfeldt–Jakob disease (CJD) from surgical instruments used for interventional procedures on high-risk tissues.	NICE
2019	<a href="#">Paediatric Components Working Group – Report. Importation of plasma and use of apheresis platelets as risk reduction measures for variant Creutzfeldt-Jakob Disease</a>	Report from a working group set up to advise whether the risk reduction measures should be maintained, withdrawn for some individuals, or withdrawn altogether.	PHE/ SABTO
17/07/2018	<a href="#">UK Infected Blood Inquiry – retention of records. (DL(2018)14)</a>	Letter issued around the retention of records that may be relevant to the UK Infected Blood Inquiry and charging for copies of medical records.	SG
13/02/2015	<a href="#">Adenotonsillar surgical procedures: revision of advice on single use vs reusable instruments. (CMO(2015)02)</a>	Letter gives new advice on the use of single use instruments used for routine tonsillectomy for adults and children.	SG

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
03/12/2008	<a href="#">Changes to the ACDP Guidance on TSE Agents: Safe working and the prevention of infection and refurbishment of endoscopes potentially contaminated with CJD agent. (CMO(2008)11)</a>	Advises and informs infection control teams, clinical governance and risk management committees of the local policy and procedures to be put in place for all patients about to undergo any surgery or endoscopy which may involve contact with tissue of potentially high level TSE infectivity.	SG
11/08/2006	<a href="#">Additional annex to the advisory committee on dangerous pathogens (ACDP) Guidance on 'Transmissible Spongiform Encephalopathy agents: safe working and the prevention of infection. (CMO(2006)11)</a>	Details the additional annex advising on the assessment to be carried out on patients before surgery and endoscopy to identify patients with or at risk of CJD.	SG

### 13.5 Group A Streptococcus (GAS)

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
22/12/2022	<a href="#">Streptococcus cases in the UK – Case definition and guidance. (CMO(2022)41)</a>	Provides update regarding case definitions, guidance and antibiotic supply and management of GAS and iGAS infections	SG

### 13.6 Group B Streptococcus infection

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
18/12/2023	<a href="#">Group B streptococcal infections: guidance, data and analysis</a>	The characteristics, diagnosis, treatment, and epidemiology of group B streptococci.	UKHSA

## 13.7 Hepatitis C (HCV)

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
2016	<a href="#">The Penrose Inquiry: Report of a Scottish Government Commissioned Short-Life Working Group</a>	Report and recommendations of a short life working group which was set up to examine the circumstances in which HCV infections occurred during NHS treatment in Scotland, up to the introduction for a test for Hepatitis C in donated blood in 1991.	SG

## 13.8 Meticillin Resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA) (including *Staphylococcus aureus* bacteraemia)

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
2013	<a href="#">MRSA key performance indicators. (CNO(2013)01)</a>	Letter informs NHS Boards that they are expected to begin collecting data using the MRSA KPI Tool with effect from 1 April 2013.	SG

## 13.9 Mpox

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
24/03/2025	<a href="#">Biological principles for control of mpox in the UK: 4 nations consensus statement</a>	<p>This statement replaces the 'Principles for control of non-HCID mpox in the UK: 4 nations consensus statement', which was last updated in October 2024.</p> <p>In February 2025 ACDP recommended that clade I mpox should no longer be classified as a HCID.</p> <p>This means that mpox (clade I and clade II) is no longer classified as an HCID.</p>	UKHSA

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
20/03/2025	<a href="#">Clade I Mpox virus derogation, guidance and board preparedness</a>	Advised of change of derogation of Mpox Clade I and that this derogation should not be interpreted as mpox no longer being of any clinical or public health importance and there will be ongoing public health management of cases and contacts	SG
28/06/2022	<a href="#">Monkeypox – New regulations came into effect on Thursday 16 June 2022. (CMO(2022)26)</a>	Provides details of the new regulations which came into effect on Thursday 16 June to make monkeypox a notifiable disease and monkeypox virus a notifiable organism.	SG
20/05/2022	<a href="#">Monkeypox (MPX) cases in the UK – Investigation and assessment of individuals suspected to have MPX and management of confirmed cases of MPX. (CMO(2022)22)</a>	Letter to support clinicians in primary and secondary care in the investigation and management of individuals suspected or confirmed to have MPX in the context of an evolving situation.	SG

## 13.10 Pneumonia

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
2023	<a href="#">Pneumonia in adults: diagnosis and management</a>	Covers diagnosing and managing community- and hospital- acquired pneumonia in adults.	NICE
2016	<a href="#">Pneumonia in adults: quality standard</a>	Covers adults (18 years and older) with a suspected or confirmed diagnosis of community-acquired pneumonia.	NICE

## 13.11 Rabies

Date	Policy/Guidance	Summary	Author
16/06/2023	<a href="#">Rabies pre and post- exposure patient pathways. (CMO(2023)10)</a>	Provides updated information on arrangements for rabies assessment, testing, vaccination and treatment in Scotland.	SG

## 14 Organisation websites

[ARHAI Scotland](#)

[Health Facilities Scotland \(HFS\)/NHSScotland Assure](#)

[Healthcare Improvement Scotland \(HIS\)](#)

[Medical and Healthcare Products Regulatory Agency \(MHRA\)](#)

[National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence \(NICE\)](#)

[NHS Education for Scotland \(NES\)](#)

[NHS National Services Scotland \(NSS\)](#)

[NHSScotland Assure](#)

[Public Health Scotland \(PHS\)](#)

[Scottish Antimicrobial Prescribing Group \(SAPG\)](#)

[Scottish Dental Clinical Effectiveness Programme \(SDCEP\)](#)

[Scottish Government Health and Social Care Directorate \(SEHD/SGHD\)](#)

[Scottish Intercollegiate Guidelines Network \(SIGN\)](#)

[United Kingdom Health Security Agency \(UKHSA\)](#)

[World Health Organization \(WHO\)](#)